| (1) University of Houston $\begin{aligned} & \text { DOW NTO W } \mathrm{N}\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 2/14/2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published by the oftice of thstutional Research |  |  | Fact Sheet data are PRELIMINARY and UNCERTIFIED. |  |  |
| SPRING 2011 SEMESTER 20th Day Fact Sheet |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Spring 2010 | \% | Spring 2011 | \% | \% Difference |
| 20th Day Date | 2/10/10 |  | 2/14/11 |  |  |
| Student Data |  |  |  |  |  |
| Undergraduate Headcount | 11,342 | 94.2\% | 11,741 | 94.5\% | 3.5\% |
| Undergraduate SCH ${ }^{1}$ | 114,053 | 96.0\% | 116,690 | 96.2\% | 2.3\% |
| Undergraduate Student FTE (Based on 12 Hours) | 9,504.4 |  | 9,724.2 |  |  |
| Post Baccalaureate Headcount | 543 | 4.5\% | 548 | 4.4\% | 0.9\% |
| Post Baccalaureate SCH ${ }^{1}$ | 3,873 | 3.3\% | 3,831 | 3.2\% | -1.1\% |
| Post Baccalaureate Student FTE (Based on 12 Hours) | 322.8 |  | 319.3 |  |  |
| Graduate Headcount ${ }^{2}$ | 150 | 1.2\% | 141 | 1.1\% | -6.0\% |
| Graduate SCH ${ }^{1}$ | 838 | 0.7\% | 826 | 0.7\% | -1.4\% |
| Graduate Student FTE (Based on 9 Hours) | 93.1 |  | 91.8 |  |  |
| Grand Total Headcount | 12,035 |  | 12,430 |  | 3.3\% |
| Grand Total SCH | 118,764 |  | 121,347 |  | 2.2\% |
|  | Spring 2010 | \% | Spring 2011 | \% | \% Difference |
| Ethnicity ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 2,542 | 21.1\% | 2,543 | 20.5\% | 0.0\% |
| Undergraduate | 2,346 | 20.7\% | 2,356 | 20.1\% | 0.4\% |
| Post Baccalaureate | 130 | 23.9\% | 131 | 23.9\% | 0.8\% |
| Graduate | 66 | 44.0\% | 56 | 39.7\% | -15.2\% |
| Black | 3,605 | 30.0\% | 3,697 | 29.7\% | 2.6\% |
| Undergraduate | 3,376 | 29.8\% | 3,491 | 29.7\% | 3.4\% |
| Post Baccalaureate | 182 | 33.5\% | 169 | 30.8\% | -7.1\% |
| Graduate | 47 | 31.3\% | 37 | 26.2\% | -21.3\% |
| Hispanic | 4,337 | 36.0\% | 4,666 | 37.5\% | 7.6\% |
| Undergraduate | 4,181 | 36.9\% | 4,488 | 38.2\% | 7.3\% |
| Post Baccalaureate | 125 | 23.0\% | 139 | 25.4\% | 11.2\% |
| Graduate | 31 | 20.7\% | 39 | 27.7\% | 25.8\% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 1,237 | 10.3\% | 1,139 | 9.2\% | -7.9\% |
| Undergraduate | 1,132 | 10.0\% | 1,045 | 8.9\% | -7.7\% |
| Post Baccalaureate | 99 | 18.2\% | 88 | 16.1\% | -11.1\% |
| Graduate | 6 | 4.0\% | 6 | 4.3\% | 0.0\% |
| American Indian | 40 | 0.3\% | 67 | 0.5\% | 67.5\% |
| Undergraduate | 39 | 0.3\% | 62 | 0.5\% | 59.0\% |
| Post Baccalaureate | 1 | 0.2\% | 4 | 0.7\% | 300.0\% |
| Graduate | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 0.7\% | - |
| International | 260 | 2.2\% | 258 | 2.1\% | -0.8\% |
| Undergraduate | 254 | 2.2\% | 247 | 2.1\% | -2.8\% |
| Post Baccalaureate | 6 | 1.1\% | 9 | 1.6\% | 50.0\% |
| Graduate | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 1.4\% | - |
| Unknown | 14 | 0.1\% | 60 | 0.5\% | 328.6\% |
| Undergraduate | 14 | 0.1\% | 52 | 0.4\% | 271.4\% |
| Post Baccalaureate | 0 | 0.0\% | 8 | 1.5\% | - |
| Graduate | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | - |
| Total | 12,035 |  | 12,430 |  |  |
| Undergraduate | 11,342 |  | 11,741 |  |  |
| Post Baccalaureate | 543 |  | 548 |  |  |
| Graduate | 150 |  | 141 |  |  |
| Comparative data is as of the same point Winter Term is not included. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 Undergraduate/Post Baccalaureate students enrolled in Graduate level courses are included in Undergraduate figures and Graduate students enrolled in Undergraduate courses are included in Graduate figures. |  |  |  |  |  |


| TID University of Houston DOWNTOWN |  |  | 2/14/2011 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published by the Office of Institutional Research |  |  | Fact Sheet data are PRELIMINARY and UNCERTIFIED. |  |  |
| SPRING 2011 SEMESTER 20th Day Fact Sheet |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Spring 2010 | \% | Spring 2011 | \% | \% Difference |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 7,438 | 61.8\% | 7,656 | 61.6\% | 2.9\% |
| Undergraduate | 7,039 | 62.1\% | 7,254 | 61.8\% | 3.1\% |
| Post Baccalaureate | 323 | 59.5\% | 326 | 59.5\% | 0.9\% |
| Graduate | 76 | 50.7\% | 76 | 53.9\% | 0.0\% |
| Male | 4,597 | 38.2\% | 4,774 | 38.4\% | 3.9\% |
| Undergraduate | 4,303 | 37.9\% | 4,487 | 38.2\% | 4.3\% |
| Post Baccalaureate | 220 | 40.5\% | 222 | 40.5\% | 0.9\% |
| Graduate | 74 | 49.3\% | 65 | 46.1\% | -12.2\% |
| Total | 12,035 |  | 12,430 |  |  |
| Undergraduate | 11,342 |  | 11,741 |  |  |
| Post Baccalaureate | 543 |  | 548 |  |  |
| Graduate | 150 |  | 141 |  |  |
| Student Type |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Freshmen (High Schl \& GED Only) | 214 | 1.9\% | 235 | 2.0\% | 9.8\% |
| UG New College Transfers | 1,183 | 10.4\% | 1,310 | 11.2\% | 10.7\% |
| UG Continuing | 9,148 | 80.7\% | 9,372 | 79.8\% | 2.4\% |
| UG Returning | 767 | 6.8\% | 801 | 6.8\% | 4.4\% |
| UG High School students (dual credit) ${ }^{1}$ | 28 | 0.2\% | 23 | 0.2\% | -17.9\% |
| UG Other | 2 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Total Undergraduate | 11,342 |  | 11,741 |  |  |
| PB New | 103 | 19.0\% | 119 | 21.7\% | 15.5\% |
| PB Transfers | 72 | 13.3\% | 75 | 13.7\% | 4.2\% |
| PB Continuing | 284 | 52.3\% | 307 | 56.0\% | 8.1\% |
| PB Returning | 84 | 15.5\% | 47 | 8.6\% | -44.0\% |
| Total Post Baccalaureate | 543 |  | 548 |  |  |
| New Masters (including Progression) | 17 | 11.3\% | 19 | 13.5\% | 11.8\% |
| Continuing Masters | 131 | 87.3\% | 115 | 81.6\% | -12.2\% |
| Returning Masters | 2 | 1.3\% | 7 | 5.0\% | 250.0\% |
| Total Graduate | 150 |  | 141 |  |  |
| Full-Time/Part-Time Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Full-Time Students | 5,691 | 47.3\% | 5,714 | 46.0\% | 0.4\% |
| UG Full-Time Status Based on 12 Hrs | 5,560 | 97.7\% | 5,593 | 97.9\% | 0.6\% |
| PB Full-Time Status Based on 12 Hrs | 108 | 1.9\% | 93 | 1.6\% | -13.9\% |
| GR Full-Time Status Based on 9 Hrs | 23 | 0.4\% | 28 | 0.5\% | 21.7\% |
| Total Part-Time Students | 6,344 | 52.7\% | 6,716 | 54.0\% | 5.9\% |
| UG Part-Time Status | 5,782 | 91.1\% | 6,148 | 91.5\% | 6.3\% |
| PB Part-Time Status | 435 | 6.9\% | 455 | 6.8\% | 4.6\% |
| GR Part-Time Status | 127 | 2.0\% | 113 | 1.7\% | -11.0\% |
| Average Age | 27.9 |  | 28.0 |  |  |
| UG Average Age | 27.5 |  | 27.6 |  |  |
| PB Average Age | 32.9 |  | 33.1 |  |  |
| GR Average Age | 38.7 |  | 37.7 |  |  |


| T-D University of Houston D O W NTOWN |  |  | 2/14/2011 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published by the Office of Institutional Research |  |  | Fact Sheet data are PRELIMINARY and UNCERTIFIED. |  |  |
| SPRING 2011 SEMESTER 20th Day Fact Sheet |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Spring 2010 | \% | Spring 2011 | \% | \% Difference |
| Course Data - Semester Credit Hours (SCH) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Undergraduate ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Day (On Campus) | 59,816 | 50.7\% | 60,693 | 50.4\% | 1.5\% |
| Night (On Campus) | 33,906 | 28.8\% | 34,113 | 28.3\% | 0.6\% |
| Weekend (On Campus) | 5,019 | 4.3\% | 4,310 | 3.6\% | -14.1\% |
| Other (On Campus) | 1,014 | 0.9\% | 1,168 | 1.0\% | 15.2\% |
| Off Campus | 6,533 | 5.5\% | 6,863 | 5.7\% | 5.1\% |
| Online ${ }^{3}$ | 11,638 | 9.9\% | 13,374 | 11.1\% | 14.9\% |
| Total Undergraduate | 117,926 |  | 120,521 |  | 2.2\% |
| Graduate ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Day (On Campus) | 12 | 1.4\% | 18 | 2.2\% | 50.0\% |
| Night (On Campus) | 520 | 62.1\% | 412 | 49.9\% | -20.8\% |
| Weekend (On Campus) | 162 | 19.3\% | 192 | 23.2\% | 18.5\% |
| Other (On Campus) | 99 | 11.8\% | 78 | 9.4\% | -21.2\% |
| Off Campus | 18 | 2.1\% | 21 | 2.5\% | 16.7\% |
| Online ${ }^{3}$ | 27 | 3.2\% | 105 | 12.7\% | 288.9\% |
| Total Graduate | 838 |  | 826 |  | -1.4\% |
| Distance ${ }^{4}$ Education - Semester Credit Hours (SCH) by Location ${ }^{1,5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Undergraduate |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lone Star College-Cy Fair - Face to Face | 1,899 | 10.5\% | 681 | 3.4\% | -64.1\% |
| Lone Star College-Kingwood - Face to Face | 1,077 | 5.9\% | 1,041 | 5.1\% | -3.3\% |
| University Center (Woodlands) - Face to Face | 864 | 4.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -100.0\% |
| University Center (Woodlands) - ITV | 153 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Cinco Ranch (W. Houston Institute) - Face to Face | 582 | 3.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Cinco Ranch (W. Houston Institute) - ITV | 324 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -100.0\% |
| UHD Northwest - Face to Face | N/A | - | 3,385 | 16.7\% | - |
| UHD Northwest - ITV | N/A | - | 6 | 0.0\% | - |
| Online ${ }^{3}$ | 11,638 | 64.0\% | 13,374 | 66.1\% | 14.9\% |
| Other Off Campus Locations - Face to Face | 1,634 | 9.0\% | 1,750 | 8.6\% | 7.1\% |
| Grand Total Undergraduate All Locations | 18,171 |  | 20,237 |  | 11.4\% |
| Graduate |  |  |  |  |  |
| UHD Northwest - Face to Face | N/A | - | 3 | 2.4\% | - |
| Online ${ }^{3}$ | 27 | 60.0\% | 105 | 83.3\% | 288.9\% |
| Other Off Campus Locations - Face to Face | 18 | 40.0\% | 18 | 14.3\% | 0.0\% |
| Grand Total Graduate All Locations | 45 |  | 126 |  | 180.0\% |
| Hybrid Courses - Semester Credit Hours (SCH) ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Undergraduate |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hybrid - On Campus - Face to Face | 4,866 | 79.9\% | 7,827 | 81.7\% | 60.9\% |
| Hybrid - On Campus - ITV | 135 | 2.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Hybrid - Off Campus - Face to Face | 993 | 16.3\% | 1,758 | 18.3\% | 77.0\% |
| Hybrid - Off Campus - ITV | 99 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | -100.0\% |
| Total | 6,093 |  | 9,585 |  | 57.3\% |
| Graduate |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hybrid - On Campus - Face to Face | 201 | 100.0\% | 66 | 100.0\% | -67.2\% |
| Hybrid - On Campus - ITV | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | - |
| Hybrid - Off Campus - Face to Face | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 4.5\% | - |
| Hybrid - Off Campus - ITV | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | - |
| Total | 201 |  | 66 |  | -67.2\% |
| ${ }^{1}$ Winter Term is not included. |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{2}$ Undergraduate/Post Baccalaureate students enrolled in Graduate level courses are included in Undergraduate figures and Graduate students enrolled in Undergraduate courses are included in Graduate figures. |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{3}$ The Online hours do not include interactive television (ITV) courses. |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{4}$ Distance includes Face to Face, TV, Tape, Internet, and ITV Courses for all campus codes except Downtown. |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{5}$ MITC from other campuses are not included in the Distance Education SCH by Location. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hybrid courses were first offered in Spring 2008. They are included in the appropriate category of the Course Data section. On campus by when they are offered and Off Campus in the Off Campus category. Hybrid courses utilize both face-to-face and online delivery. Students receive at least $51 \%$ of total contact hours through face-to-face meetings at regularly scheduled times throughout the semester. <br> Note: UHD uses fall numbers as OFFICIAL university figures. |  |  |  |  |  |

## SPRING 2011 SEMESTER 20th Day Fact Sheet

|  |  | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian or Pacific Islander | Am Indian | International | Unknown |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First Time in College (FTIC) | Freshman | 234 | 26 | 92 | 92 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
|  | Sophomore | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | All | 235 | 26 | 92 | 93 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
|  | Full-Time | 133 | 13 | 50 | 54 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
|  | Part-Time | 102 | 13 | 42 | 39 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | Freshman | 139 | 20 | 54 | 47 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
|  | Sophomore | 250 | 80 | 83 | 52 | 27 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
|  | Junior | 518 | 155 | 123 | 152 | 56 | 5 | 19 | 8 |
|  | Senior | 372 | 115 | 105 | 91 | 42 | 2 | 10 | 7 |
|  | Post Bac | 69 | 31 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|  | All | 1,348 | 401 | 380 | 354 | 145 | 11 | 35 | 22 |
| New Post Baccalaureate | Post Bac | 119 | 21 | 32 | 42 | 22 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| New Graduate Students | Masters | 12 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Progression Graduate Students | Masters | 7 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| High School Students - Dual Credit |  | 23 | 0 | 1 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| New Transient / New Special |  | 37 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Continuing Transient/Continuing Special |  | 23 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Continuing Students | Freshman | 1,467 | 99 | 462 | 766 | 99 | 7 | 29 | 5 |
|  | Sophomore | 1,191 | 152 | 367 | 543 | 100 | 6 | 21 | 2 |
|  | Junior | 1,827 | 368 | 549 | 741 | 122 | 7 | 35 | 5 |
|  | Senior | 4,874 | 1,185 | 1,371 | 1,679 | 492 | 26 | 109 | 12 |
|  | Post Bac | 297 | 66 | 95 | 74 | 48 | 2 | 7 | 5 |
|  | Masters | 115 | 46 | 30 | 32 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
|  | All | 9,771 | 1,916 | 2,874 | 3,835 | 865 | 49 | 203 | 29 |
| Returning Students | Freshman | 112 | 8 | 50 | 48 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | Sophomore | 129 | 17 | 48 | 48 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
|  | Junior | 204 | 37 | 70 | 80 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | Senior | 356 | 80 | 105 | 118 | 48 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
|  | Post Bac | 47 | 7 | 22 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | Masters | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | All | 855 | 150 | 298 | 307 | 88 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| GRAND TOTAL |  | 12,430 | 2,543 | 3,697 | 4,666 | 1,139 | 67 | 258 | 60 |


| ALL STUDENTS | Freshman | 1,982 | 155 | 661 | 976 | 126 | 10 | 40 | 14 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sophomore | 1,579 | 251 | 499 | 646 | 142 | 9 | 27 | 5 |
|  | Junior | 2,555 | 562 | 745 | 973 | 193 | 13 | 55 | 14 |
|  | Senior | 5,625 | 1,388 | 1,586 | 1,893 | 584 | 30 | 125 | 19 |
|  | Post Bac | 548 | 131 | 169 | 139 | 88 | 4 | 9 | 8 |
|  | Masters | 141 | 56 | 37 | 39 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
|  | All | 12,430 | 2,543 | 3,697 | 4,666 | 1,139 | 67 | 258 | 60 |

[^0]Note: UHD uses fall numbers as OFFICIAL university figures.

|  |  |  |  |  | 2/14/2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Published by the Office of Institutional Research | Fact Sheet data are PRELIMINARY and UNCERTIFIED. |  |  |  |  |
| 20th Day Fact Sheet Majors by College |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Spring 2010 | \% | Spring 2011 | \% | \% Difference |
| GRADUATE PROGRAMS | 150 | 100.0\% | 141 | 100.0\% | -6.0\% |
| COLLEGE OF HUMANITIES \& SOCIAL SCIENCES | 22 | 14.7\% | 19 | 13.5\% | -13.6\% |
| ENGLISH | 22 | 14.7\% | 19 | 13.5\% | -13.6\% |
| Prof. Writing \& Tech Comm - MS | 22 | 14.7\% | 19 | 13.5\% | -13.6\% |
| COLLEGE OF PUBLIC SERVICE | 128 | 85.3\% | 122 | 86.5\% | -4.7\% |
| Security Management - MSM | 26 | 17.3\% | 28 | 19.9\% | 7.7\% |
| CRIMINAL JUSTICE | 61 | 40.7\% | 64 | 45.4\% | 4.9\% |
| Criminal Justice - MS | 61 | 40.7\% | 64 | 45.4\% | 4.9\% |
| URBAN EDUCATION | 41 | 27.3\% | 30 | 21.3\% | -26.8\% |
| Bilingual Education - MAT | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 0.7\% | - |
| Curriculum and Instruction - MAT | 34 | 22.7\% | 15 | 10.6\% | -55.9\% |
| Elementary Education - MAT | 3 | 2.0\% | 6 | 4.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Secondary Education - MAT | 4 | 2.7\% | 8 | 5.7\% | 100.0\% |
| UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS | 11,885 | 100.0\% | 12,289 | 100.0\% | 3.4\% |
| COLLEGE OF HUMANITIES \& SOCIAL SCIENCES | 1,783 | 15.0\% | 1,931 | 15.7\% | 8.3\% |
| Interdisciplinary Studies - BS | 598 | 5.0\% | 582 | 4.7\% | -2.7\% |
| ARTS AND HUMANITIES | 270 | 2.3\% | 304 | 2.5\% | 12.6\% |
| Communication Studies - BA | 178 | 1.5\% | 201 | 1.6\% | 12.9\% |
| Fine Arts - BA | 27 | 0.2\% | 34 | 0.3\% | 25.9\% |
| Humanities - BA | 21 | 0.2\% | 20 | 0.2\% | -4.8\% |
| Spanish - BA | 44 | 0.4\% | 49 | 0.4\% | 11.4\% |
| ENGLISH | 132 | 1.1\% | 143 | 1.2\% | 8.3\% |
| English - BA | 96 | 0.8\% | 109 | 0.9\% | 13.5\% |
| Professional Writing - BS | 36 | 0.3\% | 34 | 0.3\% | -5.6\% |
| SOCIAL SCIENCES | 783 | 6.6\% | 902 | 7.3\% | 15.2\% |
| History - BA | 86 | 0.7\% | 86 | 0.7\% | 0.0\% |
| Philosophy - BA | 19 | 0.2\% | 21 | 0.2\% | 10.5\% |
| Political Science - BS | 90 | 0.8\% | 95 | 0.8\% | 5.6\% |
| Psychology - BS | 430 | 3.6\% | 513 | 4.2\% | 19.3\% |
| Social Sciences - BA/BS | 65 | 0.5\% | 63 | 0.5\% | -3.1\% |
| Social Work - BSW | 4 | 0.0\% | 29 | 0.2\% | 625.0\% |
| Sociology - BS | 89 | 0.7\% | 95 | 0.8\% | 6.7\% |
| COLLEGE OF PUBLIC SERVICE | 1,041 | 8.8\% | 1,119 | 9.1\% | 7.5\% |
| CRIMINAL JUSTICE | 490 | 4.1\% | 496 | 4.0\% | 1.2\% |
| Criminal Justice - BAAS/BS | 490 | 4.1\% | 496 | 4.0\% | 1.2\% |
| URBAN EDUCATION | 551 | 4.6\% | 623 | 5.1\% | 13.1\% |
| Interdisciplinary Studies - BA | 525 | 4.4\% | 615 | 5.0\% | 17.1\% |
| Post Bac Teacher Certification | 26 | 0.2\% | 8 | 0.1\% | -69.2\% |




[^0]:    Beginning in 2011, ethnicity data has been split into a two question format. The information for 2011 is compiled into the old categories to enable comparison of data across time.

